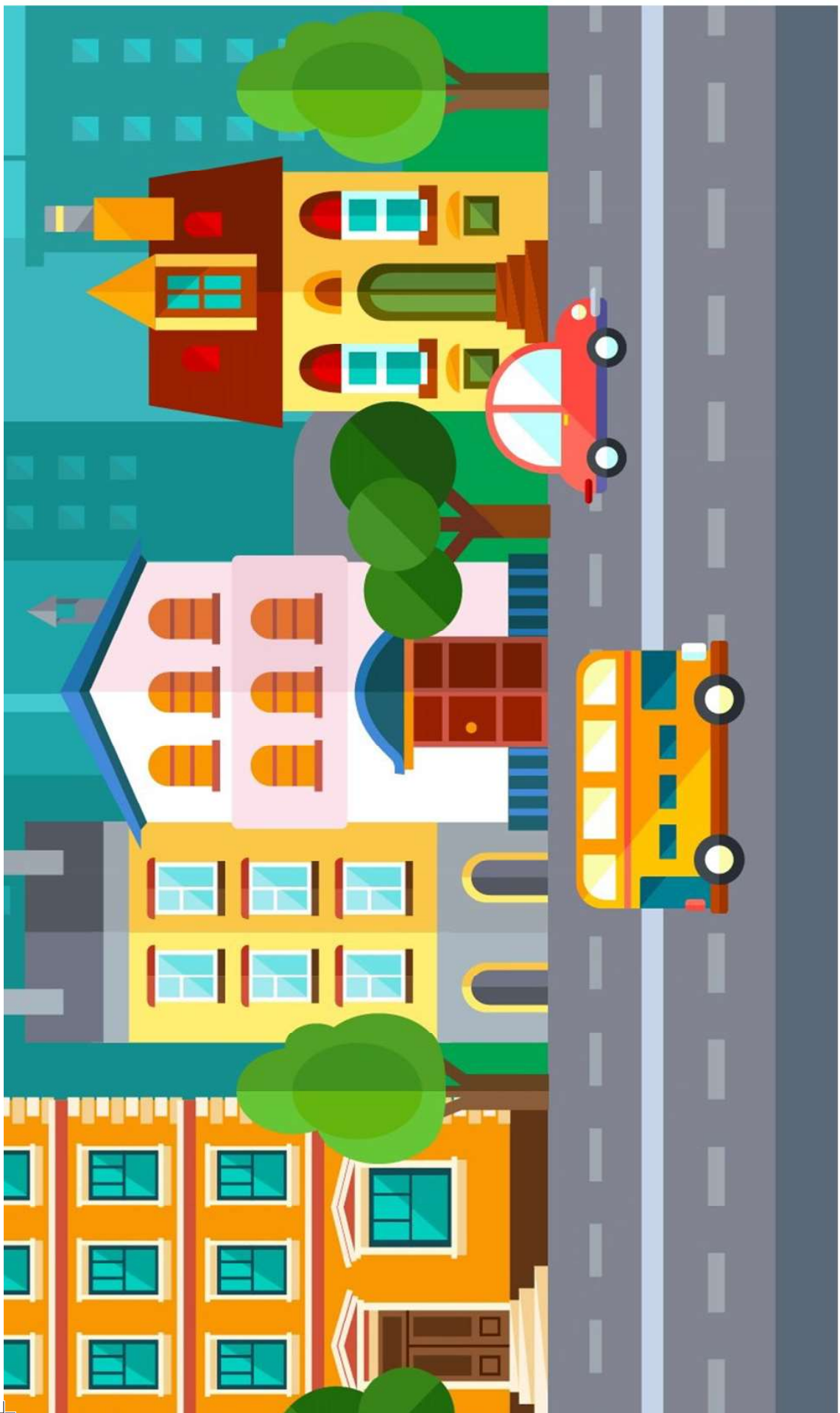
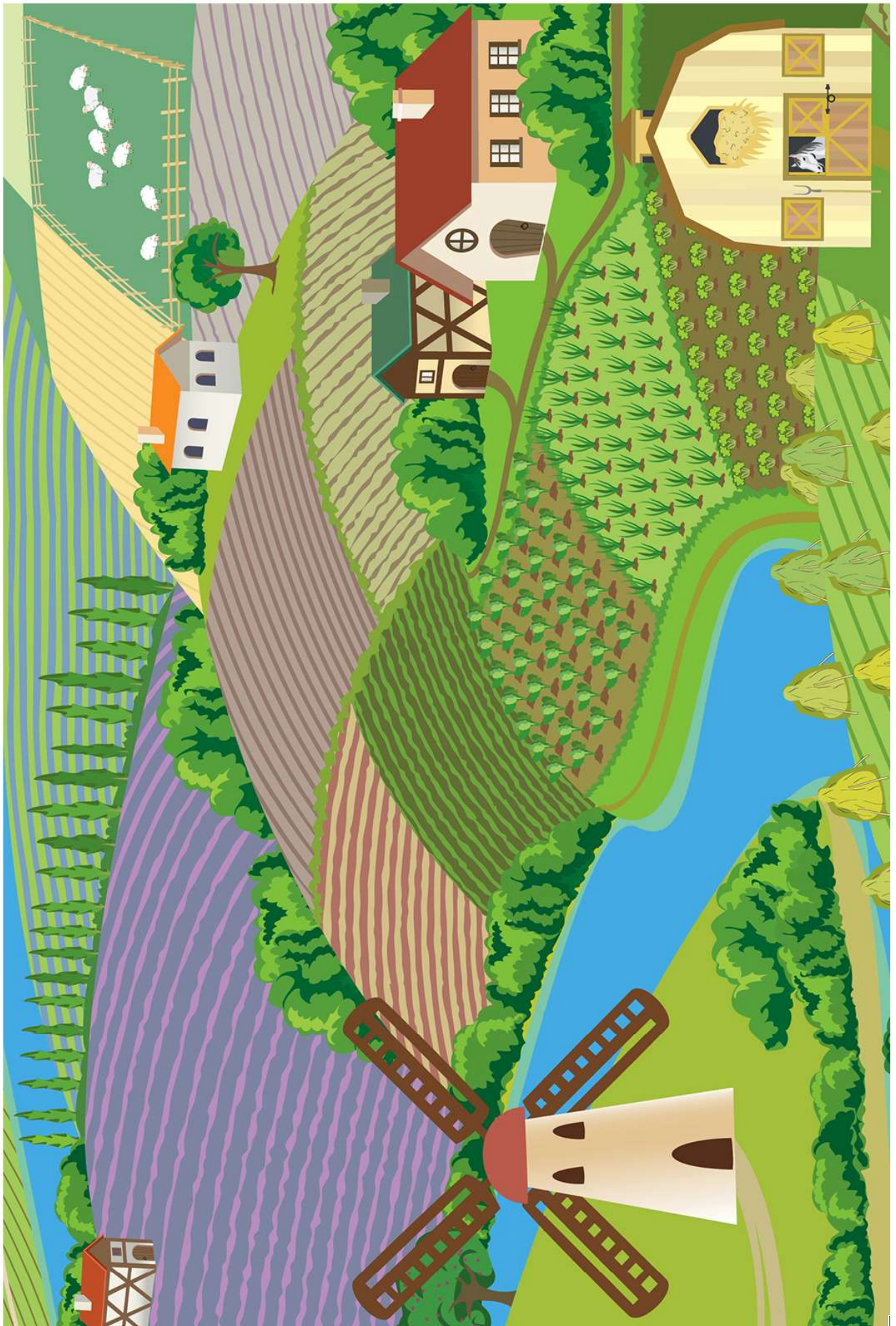


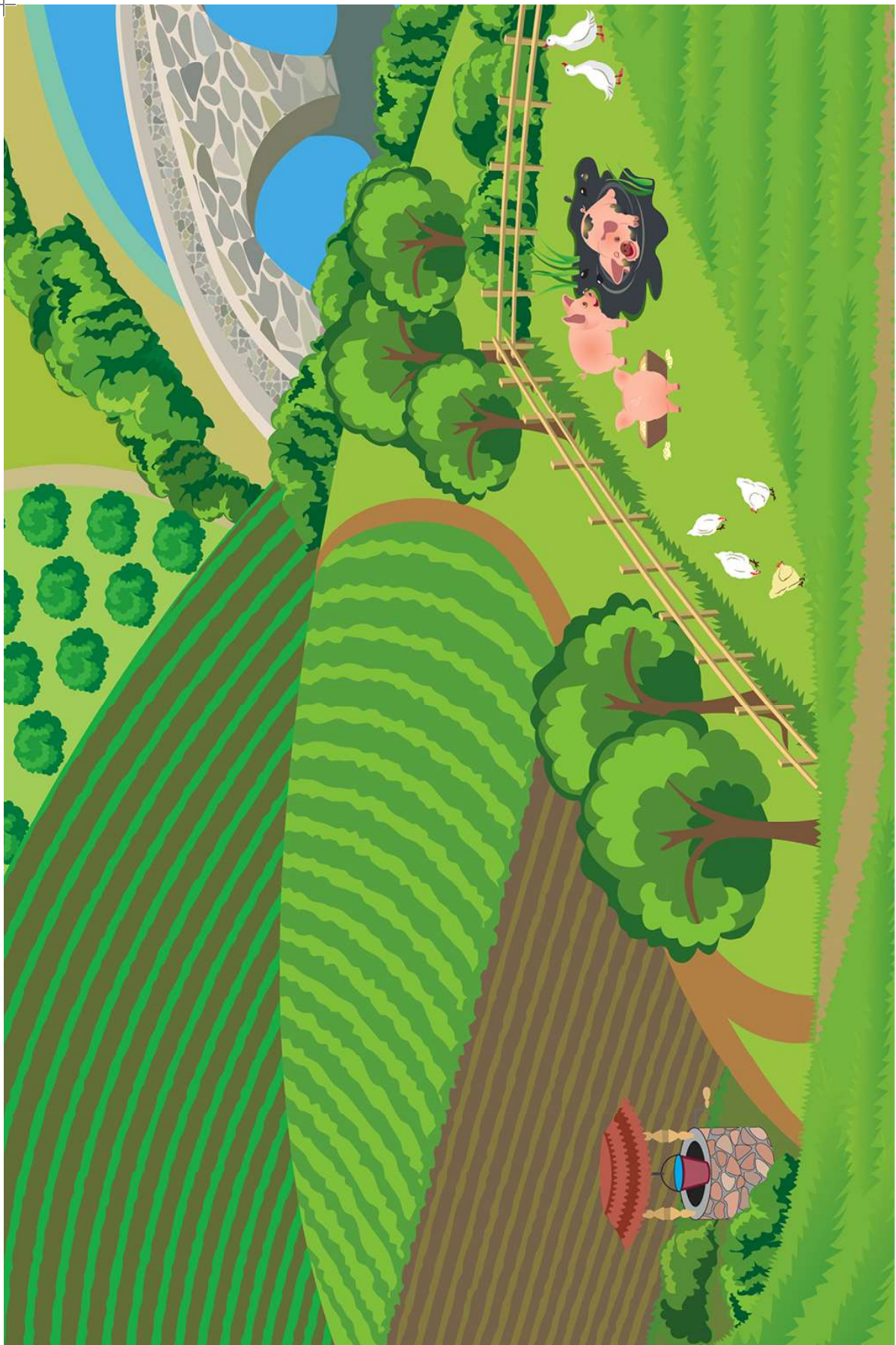
Przedszko



Uczek.pl







Przedszko

