



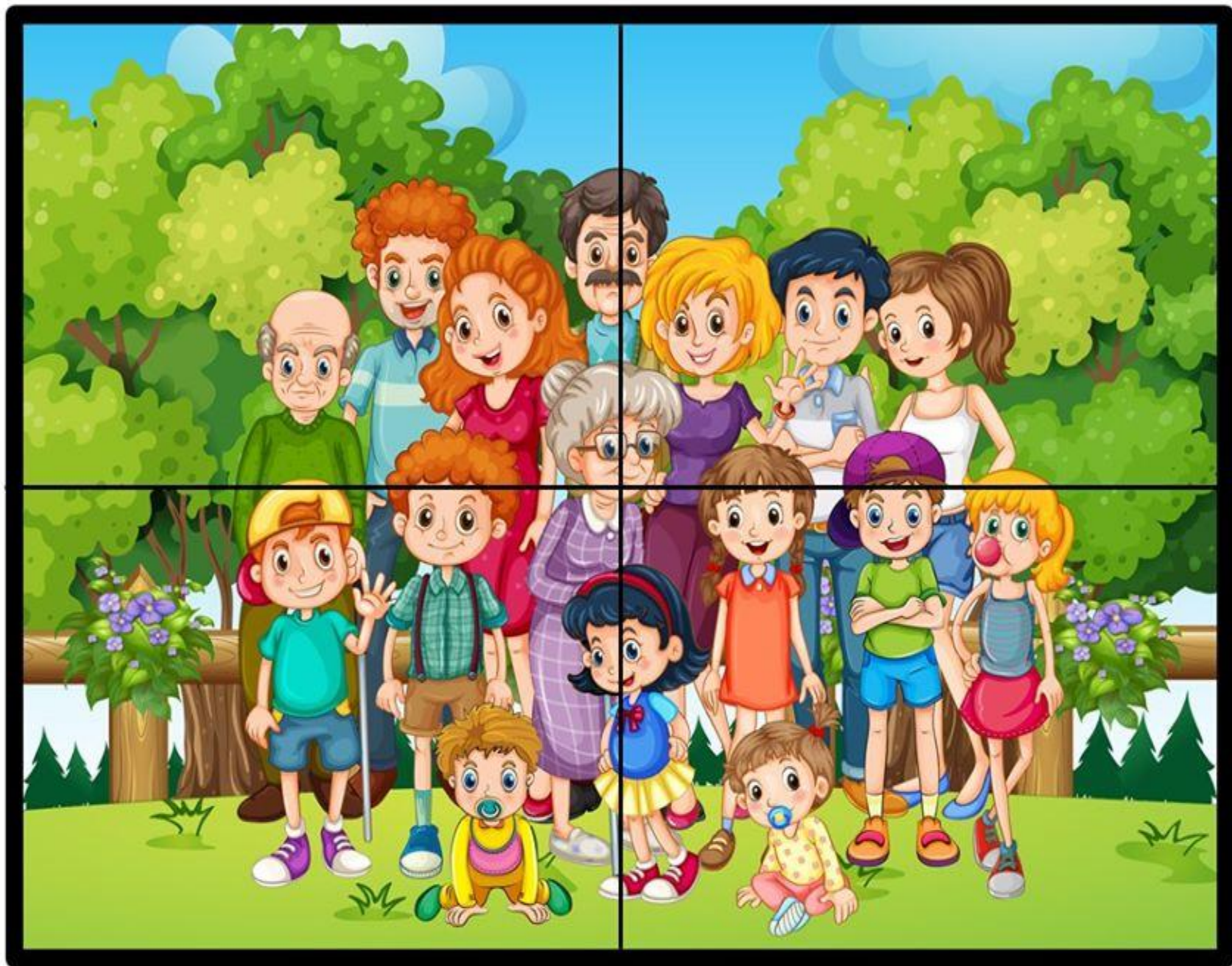
RODZINA 











Rysuj po śladzie.

