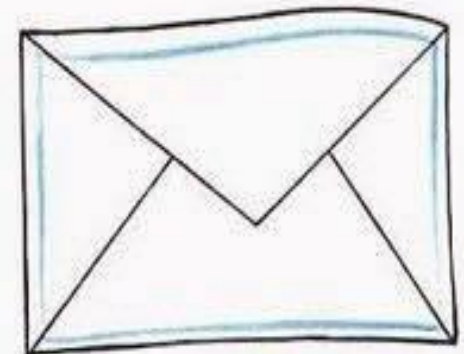
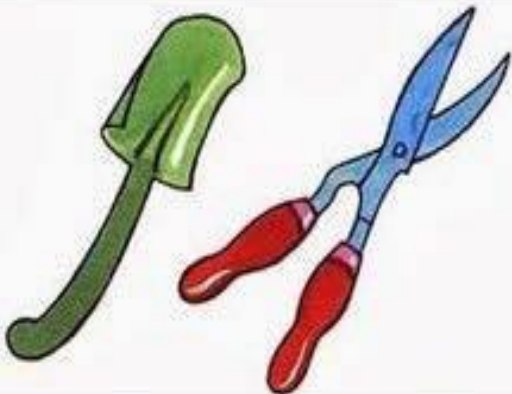
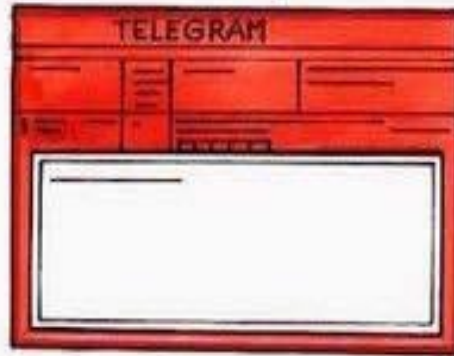
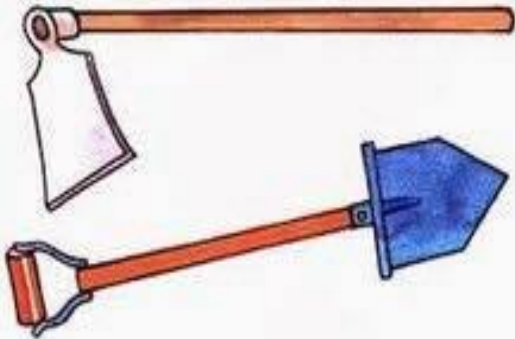
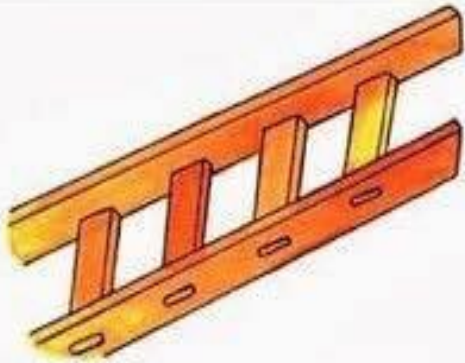
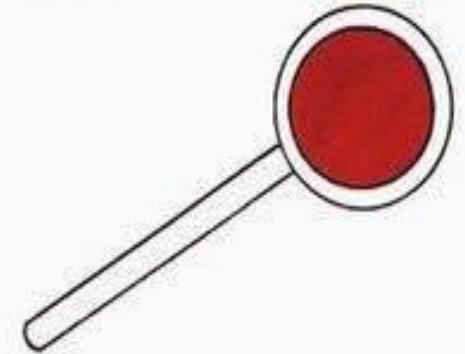


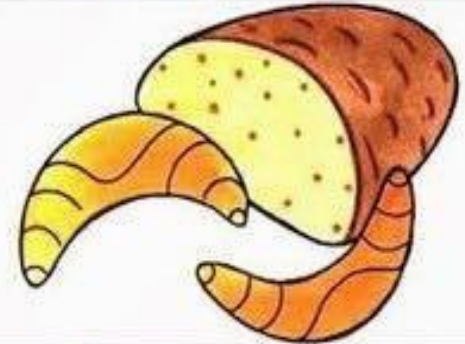
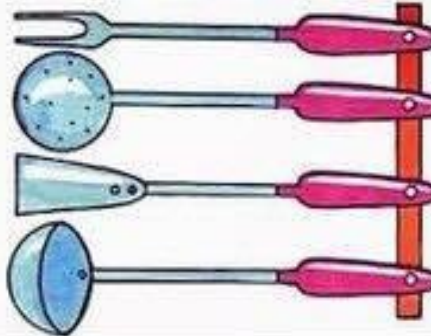
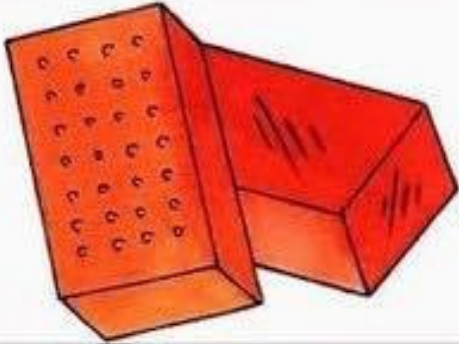
Rozetnij karty i dopasuj przedmioty do osób



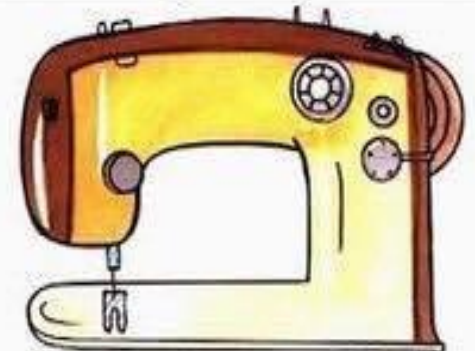
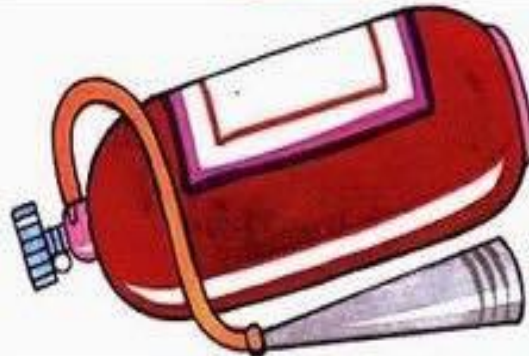
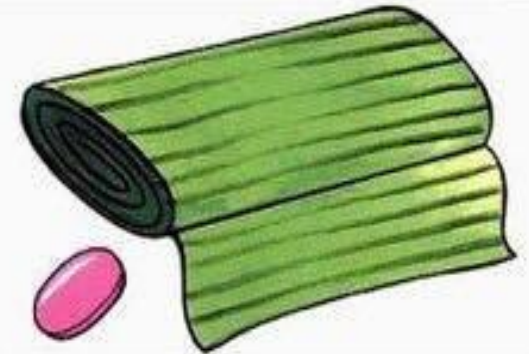
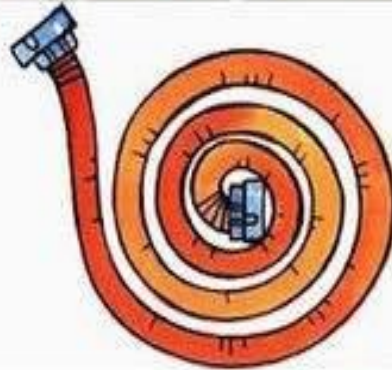
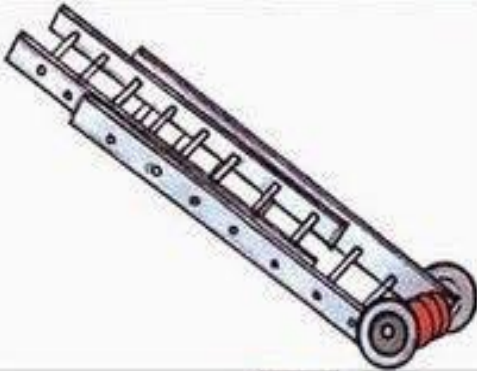
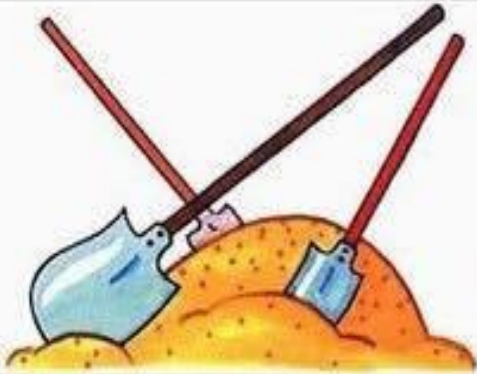
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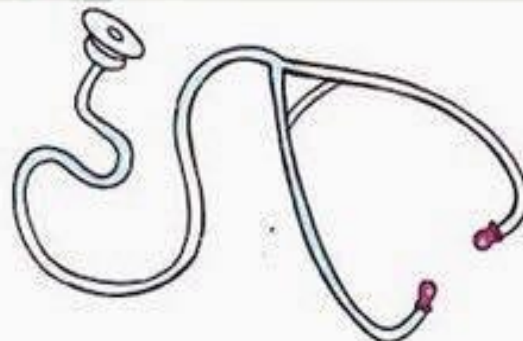
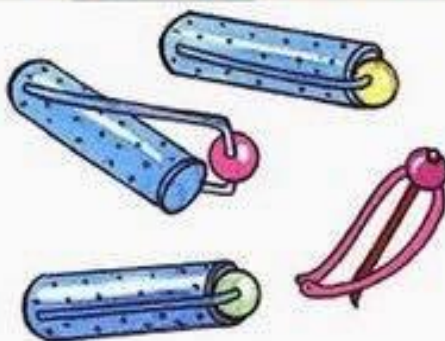
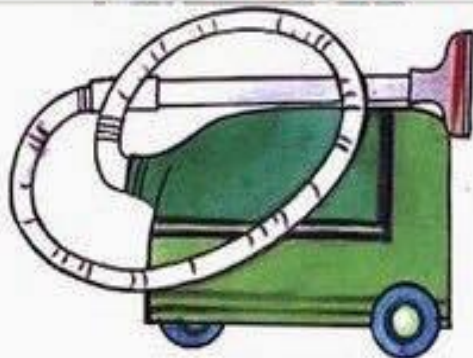
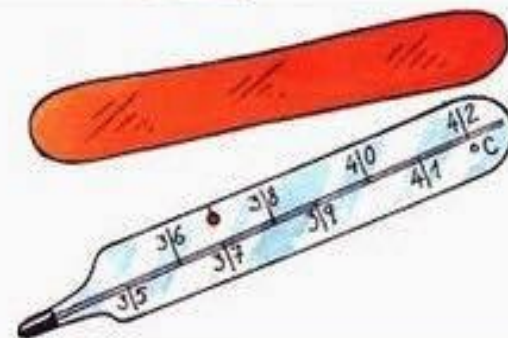
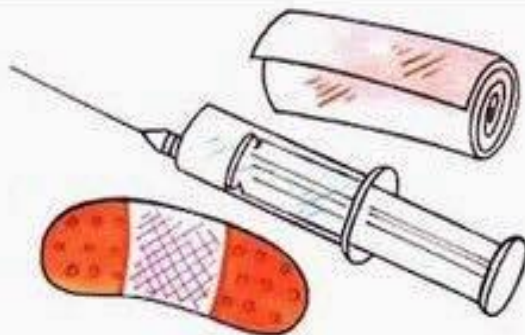
Rozetnij karty i dopasuj przedmioty do osób



Rozetnij karty i dopasuj przedmioty do osób



# Rozetnij karty i dopasuj przedmioty do osób



# Rozetnij karty i dopasuj przedmioty do osób

