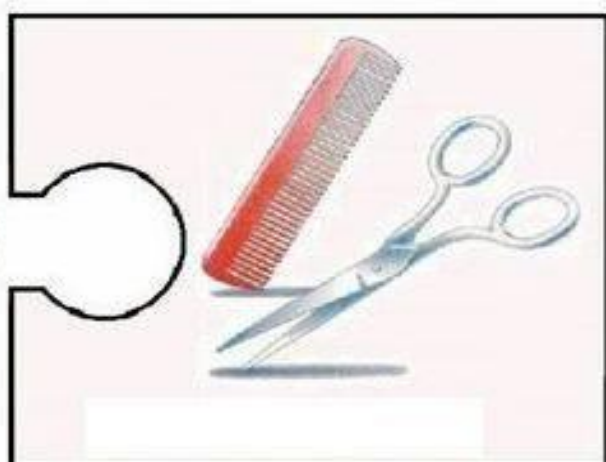
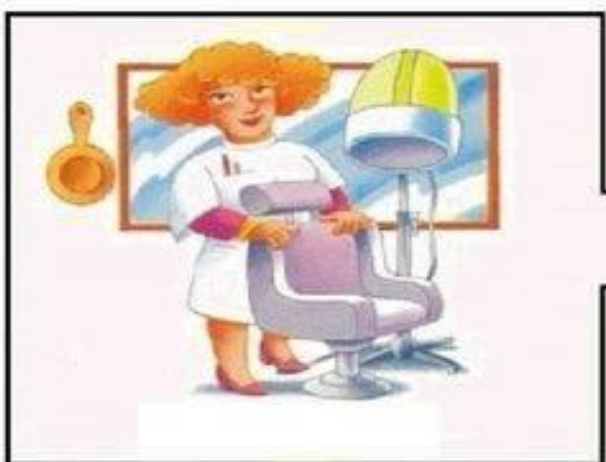
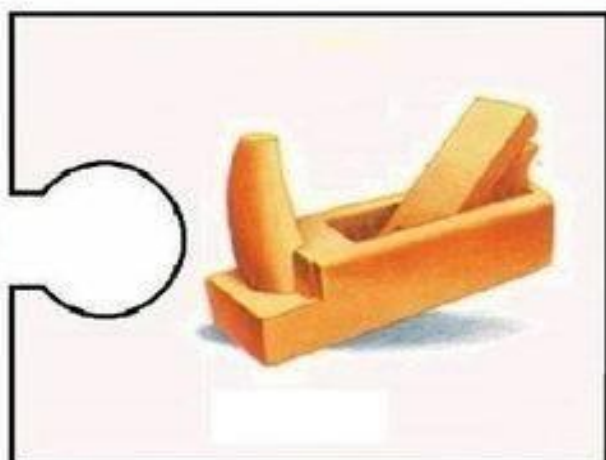
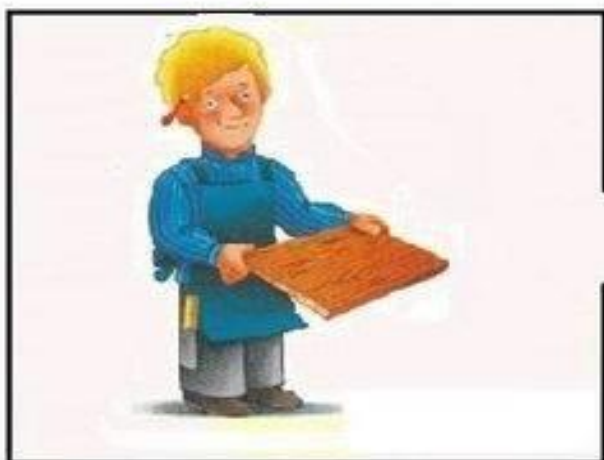
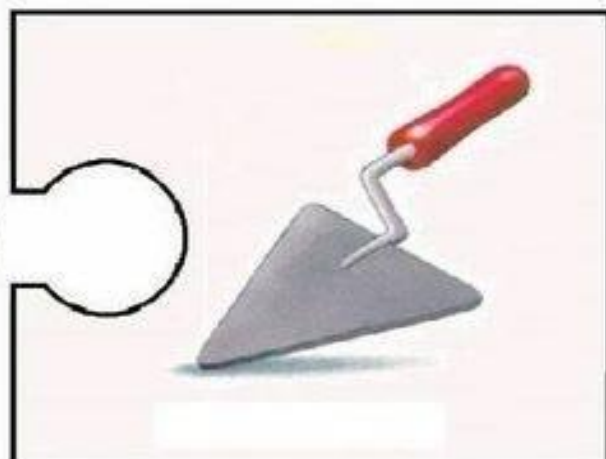
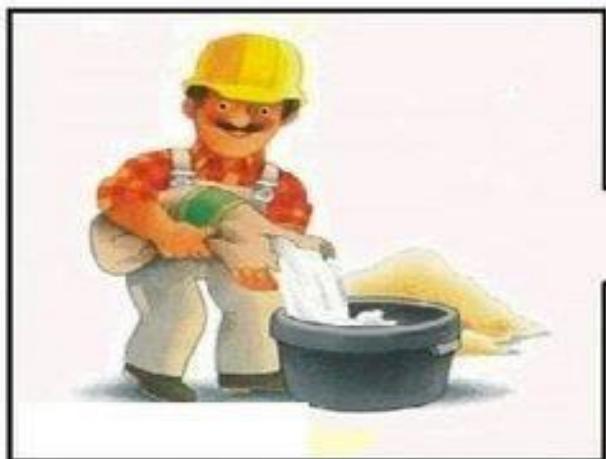


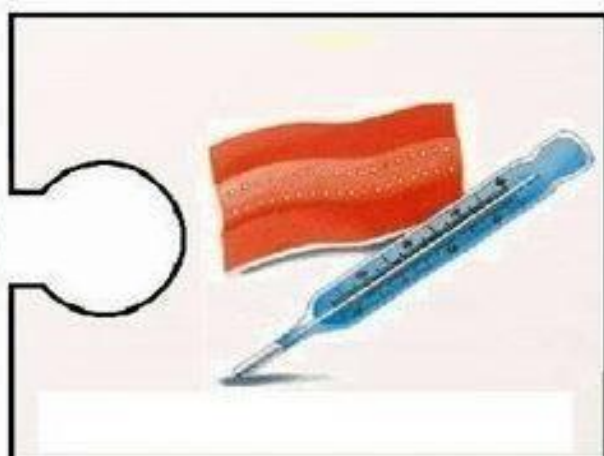
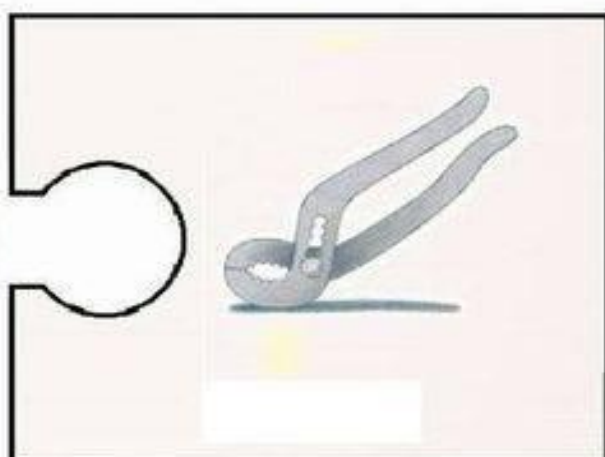
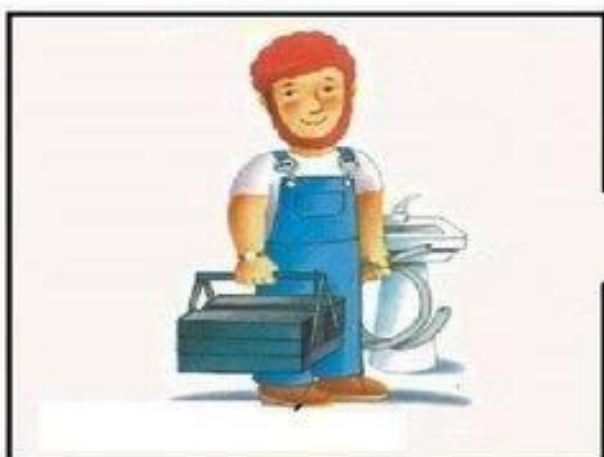
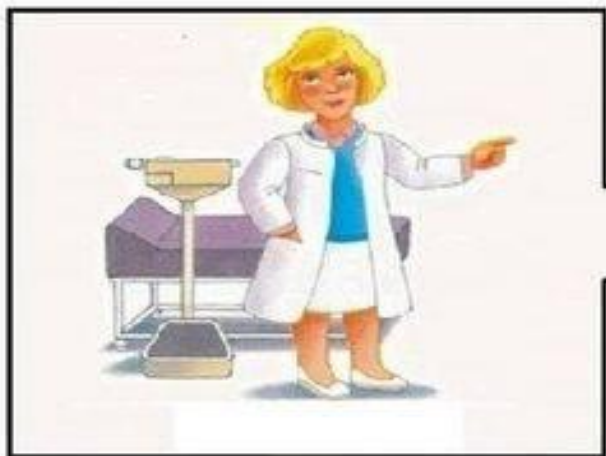
Zawody



Rozetnij aby uzyskać puzzle



Rozetnij aby uzyskać puzzle



Rozetnij aby uzyskać puzzle

